

**B TECH
(SEM VI) THEORY EXAMINATION 2017-18
NEURAL NETWORKS AND FUZZY SYSTEM**

Time: 3 Hours

Total Marks: 100

Note: 1. Attempt all Sections. If require any missing data; then choose suitably.

SECTION A

1. Attempt all questions in brief. 2 x 10 = 20

- a) What do you understand by Neuron?
- b) Differentiate between Nerve structure and synapse.
- c) Define Hebbian Learning Rule of Neural network..
- d) How are Neural Networks related to machine learning?
- e) Define Back propogation networks.
- f) Explain the Architecture of perceptron model.
- g) Define learning in Neural Networks.
- h) Explain the need for numeric and linguistic processing.
- i) Differentiate between supervised and unsupervised learning.
- j) Explain the Gradient descent rule for learning.

SECTION B

2. Attempt any three of the following: 10 x 3 = 30

- a) Explain the working of multilayer feed forward neural network with its architecture. How it is different from recurrent networks
- b) Explain the Linear Seperability in perceptron model. Describe the Fuzzy Entropy Theorem
- c) Describe Fuzzy and Crisp relations. Describe the methods for Fuzzy to Crisp conversion.
- d) Explain various fuzzy set operations and properties of fuzzy sets.
- e) Describe the architecture of Fuzzy Neural Networks. Describe the applications of Fuzzy Neural Networks.

SECTION C

3. Attempt any one part of the following: 10 x 1 = 10

- (a) Describe the Artificial Neuron and its model. How do activation functions put affect on artificial neuron? Explain various activation functions.
- (b) What are various learning techniques used in neural networks? Give the critical information used in the learning process?

4. Attempt any one part of the following: 10 x 1 = 10

- (a) Describe single layer artificial neural network and compare it with the multilayer perception model.
- (b) Describe the various methods of back propogation learning. Describe the factors affecting back propagation training.

5. **Attempt any *one* part of the following:** **10 x 1 = 10**
- (a) Explain the basic concepts of fuzzy logic. Describe the Fuzzy set theory and explain its operations.
 - (b) Differentiate between Fuzzy sets and Crisp sets. Describe the Properties of fuzzy sets.
6. **Attempt any *one* part of the following:** **10 x 1 = 10**
- (a) Differentiate between Fuzzyfications & Defuzzificataions. Describe the Center of largest area method of defuzzification.
 - (b) Explain the Membership functions in fuzzy logic. Describe the Industrial applications of fuzzy logic
7. **Attempt any *one* part of the following:** **10 x 1 = 10**
- (a) Explain the L-R Type fuzzy numbers. Explain the function of fuzzy neutron.
 - (b) Describe the principle of Fuzzy Neural Networks. Explain the fuzzy back propagation (BP) algorithm.