

**B.TECH.****(SEM-IV) EVEN SEM.THEORY EXAMINATION, 2017-18****SENSOR AND INSTRUMENTATION***Time: 3 Hours**Max. Marks: 100***SECTION – A****1. Attempt all parts of the following. (10\*2=20)**

- Enlist the classification of errors.
- Differentiate between sensor and transducer.
- What do you mean by Virtual Instrumentation system?
- Define semiconductor strain gauge with its applications.
- Give the classification of Display device.
- Why active filters are preferred over passive filters?
- What is the concept of smart sensor? Where can they be used?
- Define the working principle of J type thermocouple.
- Differentiate between Modulation and Modulation index.
- Define the terms accuracy, precision, resolution and absolute error.

**SECTION – B****2. Attempt any three parts of the following: (3\*10=30)**

- Explain the principle of operation of LVDT with the help of neat sketch and characteristics. Explain the advantages and disadvantages of LVDT.
- Explain the R/2R Ladder techniques for converting the signal from digital to analog converter.
- Draw the circuit diagram of inverting operational amplifier. Derive the expression for voltage gain.
- Explain all the basic component of a data acquisition system.
- Explain the working of Electromagnetic flow meter and Ultrasonic flow meter in brief.

**SECTION – C****Note: - All questions are compulsory. (5\*10=50)****3. Attempt any two parts of the following:**

- Draw the diagram of a first order high pass filter and derive its transfer function.
- Explain the working of strip chart recorder.
- Explain the working of envelope detector with circuit diagram.

**4. Attempt any two parts of the following:**

- Explain the operation of thermocouple sensor for the measurement of temperature.

- (b) Draw the circuit diagram of differential operational amplifier. Derive the expression.
- (c) Explain the working principle of linear potentiometric displacement sensor and derive the expression for output voltage.

**5. Attempt any two parts of the following:**

- (a) Explain the feature of Lab VIEW and how it can be used to measure the input signal.
- (b) Explain the principle and working of a strain gauge. Derive the expression of gauge factor.
- (c) Explain the Working of LCD and differentiate between light scattering and field effect types of LCD

**6. Attempt any two parts of the following:**

- (a) Explain frequency telemetry system for short distance case.
- (b) Write a note on Taylor's principle of gauge design.
- (c) Draw and explain the difference between traditional instruments and software based virtual instruments.

**7. Attempt any two parts of the following:**

- (a) Write short notes on radio frequency telemetry.
- (b) Show an assembly of a sigma comparator and list the parts.
- (c) Write short notes on smart sensor.

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