

(Following Paper ID and Roll No. to be filled in your Answer Books)

PAPER ID :

Roll No.

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B.TECH

Theory Examination (Semester-VI) 2015-16

CONVENTIONAL & CAD OF ELECTRICAL MACHINES

Time : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 100

1. Attempt all parts. All parts carry **equal** marks.

(2 x 10 = 20)

- Define Magnetic Loading Effect.
- Why is 1/3 periphery of the rotor unslotted for Turbo generator?
- Enlist the properties of CRGO Steel.
- Name the factors which affect the size of the rotating machines.
- Why do small machines have lower specific magnetic loadings?
- Develop the output equation of a dc machine.
- What is an Electrical Loading?
- Enlist the limitations of computer aided design.
- What is slot leakage reactance for a 3 phase alternator?.
- How does the short circuit ratio affect the synchronous machine design?

SECTION-B

UPTU NOTES

2. Attempt any **five** questions from this section.

(10 x 5 = 50)

- Discuss in detail about the cooling methods adopted in transformer.
- A 15kW 230 V, 4 pole dc machine has the following data: armature diameter = 0.25m; armature core length = 0.125 m; length of air gap at pole centre = 2.5 mm; flux per pole = 11.7×10^{-3} Wb, ratio (pole arc/ pole pitch) = 0.66. Calculate the mmf required for the air gap, if the armature surface is treated as smooth.
- The tank of a 500kVA, 1-phase, 50 Hz, 6600/400V transformer is 110cm x 65 cm x 155 cm. If the full load loss is 6.2 kW, find the suitable arrangements for the cooling tubes to limit the temperature rise to 35°C. Take the diameter of the cooling tubes as 5 cm and average length of the tubes as 110cm.
- Mention the factors which influence the choice of specific magnetic loading and explain them.
- (i) Write short notes on Computer Aided design. Mention its advantages.
(ii) With the help of flowchart, explain the synthesis method of design.

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- f) Classify the electrical machines from the view point of manufacturing process and explain them.
- g) A 600 rpm, 50 Hz, 10000 volt, 3 phase synchronous generator has the following design data: Specific magnetic loading = 0.48 Wb/m^2 ; current density = 2.7 A/mm^2 ; slot space factor = 0.35; number of slots = 144; slot size 120 x 20 mm; stator bore = 1.92 m; stator core length = 0.4m.
- h) Draw the flow chart for overall design of Transformer. The design must include all standard specifications.

SECTION-C

Attempt any **two** questions from this section.

(15 x 2 = 30)

3. The following particulars refer to the shunt field coil for a 440V, 6 pole, dc generator: MMF per pole = 7000 A; depth of winding = 50 mm; length of inner turn = 1.1 m; length of outer turn = 1.4 m; loss radiated from outer surface excluding ends = 1400 W/m^2 ; space factor = 0.62; resistivity = $0.02 \text{ } \Omega/\text{m}$ and mm^2 . Calculate the diameter of the wire, length of coil, number of turns and exciting current. Assume a voltage drop of 20 per cent of terminal voltage across the field regulator.

4. Write a program to design a 30 kW, 440 V, 3 phase, 6 pole 50Hz delta connected squirrel cage induction motor, the design must include:
 - (i) Main dimensions of the stator frame.
 - (ii) Number of turns per phase in stator winding.
 - (iii) Number of stator slots

5. (i) What is the role of damper bars in the alternator, write a computer program for the field winding design of a 3 phase alternator.
 - (ii) Derive the output equation for a 3-phase alternator and explain the effect of specific electrical loading and magnetic loading on the output of the alternator, also discuss, how main dimensions are estimated.