

(Following Paper ID and Roll No. to be filled in your Answer Books)

Paper ID : 140661

Roll No. 

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**B.TECH.**

**Theory Examination (Semester-VI) 2015-16**

**ENGINEERING OPTIMIZATION**

*Time : 3 Hours*

*Max. Marks : 100*

**Section-A**

1. **Attempt all question. All questions carry equal mark. Write answer of each question in short. (2×10=20)**

- (a) Write the linear programming problem in standard form.
- (b) What is a Pivot operation?
- (c) State the Kuhn-Tucker conditions.
- (d) What is the difference between Newton and Quasi-Newton method?
- (e) What is the limitation of the linear extended penalty function?
- (f) How is the direction-finding problem solved in Zoutendijk's method?

- (g) Why is Rosenbrock method called the method of rotating coordinates?
- (h) What is Univariate method?
- (i) What is normality condition in a geometric programming problem?
- (j) Define a complementary geometric programming problem.

**Section-B**

2. Attempt any five questions from this section.

(10×5=50)

- (a) Maximize  $f = x_1 + 2x_2 + x_3$   
 Subject to  $2x_1 + x_2 - x_3 \leq 2$   
 $-2x_1 + x_2 - 5x_3 \geq -6$   
 $x_1 + 2x_2 + x_3 \leq 6$

$$x_i \geq 0, \quad i = 1, 2, 3$$

Using simplex method.

- (b) Minimize  $f(x_1, x_2) = (x_1 - 1)^2 - x_2^2$   
 Subject to  $g_1(x_1, x_2) = x_1^3 - 2x_2 \leq 0$   
 $g_2(x_1, x_2) = x_1^3 + 2x_2 \leq 0$

Determine whether the constraint qualification and Kuhn-Tucker conditions are satisfied at the optimum point.

- (c) Find the dimensions of a box of largest volume that can be inscribed in a sphere of unit radius.
- (d) Minimize  $f(x_1, x_2) = x_1 - x_2$

Subject to  $g(x_1, x_2) = 3x_1^2 - 2x_1x_2 + x_2^2 - 1 \leq 0$

Using the cutting plane method. Take the convergence limit in step 5 as  $= 0.02$ .

- (e) Derive the expression for solution of an Unconstrained Geometric Programming program using Differential Calculus.
- (f) In a certain reservoir pump installation, the first cost of the pipe is given by  $(100D + 50D^2)$ , where  $D$  is the diameter of the pipe in cm. The cost of the reservoir decreases with an increase in the quantity of fluid handled and is given by  $20/Q$ , where  $Q$  is the rate at which the fluid is handled (cubic meters per second). The pumping cost is given by  $(300Q^2/D^5)$ . Find the optimal size of the pipe and the amount of fluid handled for minimum overall cost.

- (g) Minimize  $f(x_1, x_2) = x_1 - x_2 + 2x_1^2 + 2x_1x_2 + x_2^2$  starting from the point  $X_1 = \begin{Bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{Bmatrix}$  using CAUCHY METHOD.
- (h) What are the Rank 1 and Rank 2 Updates in QUASI-NEWTON Methods?

### Section-C

Attempt any two questions from this section. (15×2=30)

3. Explain the Exterior Penalty Function Method with suitable example.
4. Solve the following LP problem using the branch and bound method:

$$\text{Maximize } f = 3x_1 + 4x_2$$

Subject to

$$7x_1 + 11x_2 \leq 88$$

$$3x_1 - x_2 \leq 12$$

$$x_1 \geq 0$$

$$x_2 \geq 0$$

5. Design a helical spring for minimum weight subject to a constraint on the shear ( $\tau$ ) induced in the spring under a compressive load P.