

(Following Paper ID and Roll No. to be filled in your
Answer Books)

Paper ID : 140663

Roll No.

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B.TECH.

Theory Examination (Semester-VI) 2015-16

MECHANICAL VIBRATIONS

Time : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 100

Section-A

1. **Attempt all parts. All parts carry equal marks. Write answer of each part in short.** (2×10=20)

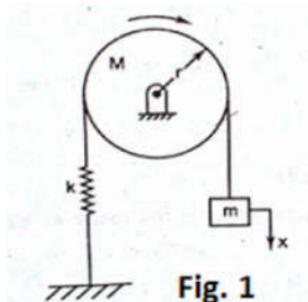
- (a) What is resonance?
- (b) Explain newton's method for writing the equation of motion for any vibratory system.
- (c) In a single degree, damped, forced vibrating system, what is value of magnification factor when the frequency ratio is very low?
- (d) On what value of the frequency ratio, vibration isolation is really effective?

- (e) Define mode shape of any vibratory system.
- (f) Define degree of freedom of any system?
- (g) What is damping ratio?
- (h) What is value of amplitude at any node section?
- (i) What are the basic elements of any vibrating system?
- (j) Define secondary critical speed of shaft.

Section-B

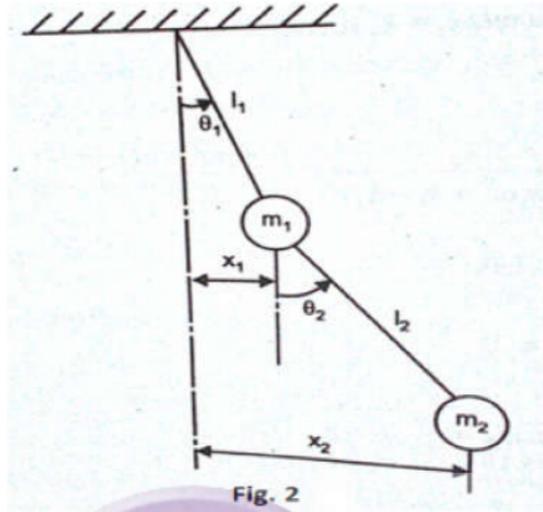
2. Attempt any five questions from this section. (10×5=50)

- (a) A body is subjected to two harmonic motions: $x_1 = 15 \sin(\omega t + 30^\circ)$, $x_2 = 8 \cos(\omega t + 60^\circ)$. What harmonic motion should be given to body to bring it to equilibrium?
- (b) Determine the natural frequency of the spring-mass-pulley system as shown in fig. 1.

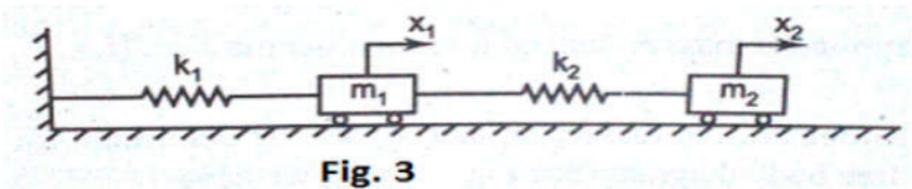


(2)

- (c) Derive the equation of motion of a spring-mass-damper single degree of freedom system considering an externally applied force $F = F_0 \sin \omega t$ and viscous damping. Also explain the steady state behavior of this system in detail.
- (d) A system having rotating unbalance has total mass of 25 Kg. The unbalanced mass of 1 Kg rotates with a radius 0.04 m. It has been observed that at a speed of 1000 rpm, the system and eccentric mass have a phase difference of 90 degrees and the corresponding amplitude is 0.015 m. Find out:
- Natural frequency of the system
 - Damping factor
 - Amplitude at 1500 rpm
 - Phase angle at 1500 rpm.
- (e) Set up the differential equations of motion for the double pendulum shown in Fig. 2, using the coordinates x_1 and x_2 and assuming small amplitudes. Find the natural frequencies, ratios of amplitude and draw mode shapes if $m_1 = m_2 = m$ and $L_1 = L_2 = L$.



- (f) What is the importance of influence coefficients and set up the stiffness influence coefficients matrix and flexibility influence coefficients matrix for the system shown in fig. 3.



- (g) Derive the frequency equation for longitudinal vibration of a bar with one end fixed and a mass, M attached at the other end.

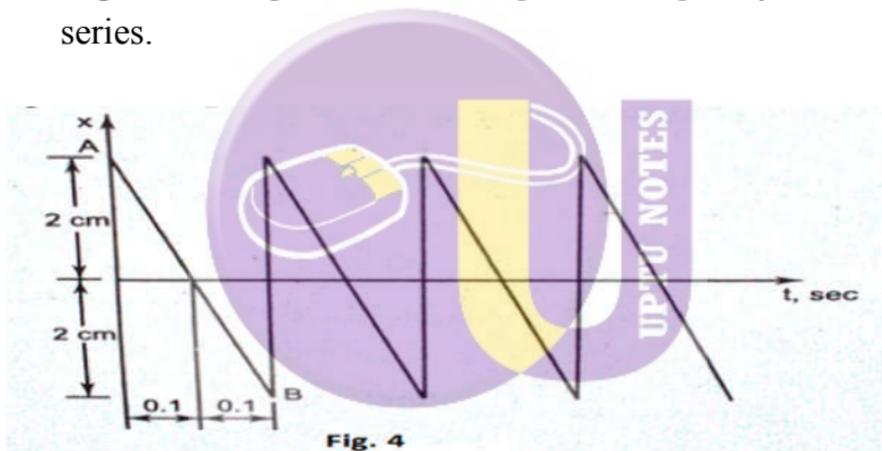
- (h) Derive the expression for the deflection of a light uniform shaft in case of whirling with a single disc with damping.

Section-C

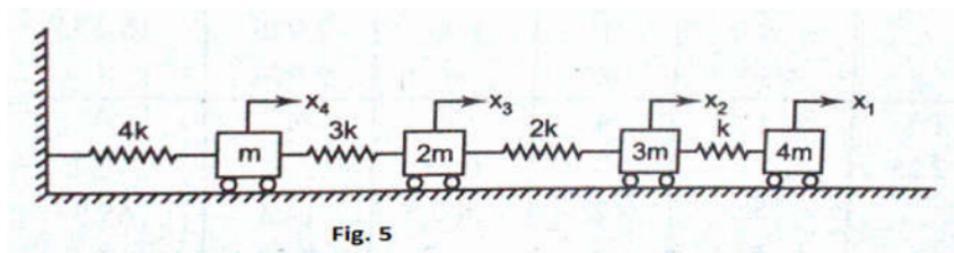
Note:-Attempt any TWO question from this section.

(2×15=30)

3. Represent the periodic motion given in Fig. 4 by harmonic series.



4. Using Holzer method, determine the natural frequencies of the system shown in Fig. 5.



5. Attempt all :

- (a) What is damping and its types? Explain viscous damping in detail.
- (b) What is vibration isolation? Explain in detail.
- (c) Write a short note on torsional vibrational absorber.

